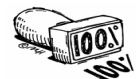


# Irregular verbs with a context 2022-2023



## Catégorie 1 : 3 formes identiques

Base verbale		Prétérit		Participe passé		Traduction
<b>burst</b>	[ɜ:]	<b>burst</b>		<b>burst</b>		<b>éclater, crever</b>
→ ♪ "I <u>burst</u> the windows out your car and no it <u>didn't mend</u> my broken heart" Jazmine Sullivan, "Burst your windows"						
→ Conversation: "The driver lost control when a tyre <u>burst</u> ."						
<b>cast</b>	[ɑ:]	<b>cast</b>		<b>cast</b>	jeter, lancer, choisir un acteur	
→ ♪ "You <u>cast</u> a spell on me, You <u>hit</u> me like the sky <u>fell</u> on me " The Wanted, "Glad you came"						
→ Conversation: "Steven Spielberg <u>cast</u> his favourite actor in a central role."						
<b>cost</b>	[ɒ]	<b>cost</b>		<b>cost</b>		<b>coûter</b>
→ ♪ "Even if you were broke, my love don't <u>cost</u> a thing" Jennifer Lopez, "Love don't cost a thing"						
→ Conversation: "It <u>cost</u> a fortune!" = It was so expensive!"						
<b>cut</b>	[ʌ]	<b>cut</b>		<b>cut</b>		<b>couper</b>
→ ♪ "You're so ugly when you cry, please just <u>cut</u> it out", Rihanna, "Take a bow"						
→ Cooking: "He <u>cut</u> the cucumbers to make a sandwich"						
<b>hit</b>	[ɪ]	<b>hit</b>		<b>hit</b>		<b>frapper</b>
→ ♪ "Baby, it <u>hit</u> so hard, holding on to my chest. Maybe you left your mark, reminding me to forget", Kygo & Miguel						
→ Conversation: "She <u>hit</u> the ball hard"						
<b>hurt</b>	[ɜ:]	<b>hurt</b>		<b>hurt</b>		<b>blesser</b>
→ ♪ "I <u>thought</u> that I'd <u>been hurt</u> before. But no one's ever <u>left</u> me quite this sore, Shawn Mendes, "Stiches"						
→ Conversation: "He seriously <u>hurt</u> himself"						
<b>let</b>	[e]	<b>let</b>		<b>let</b>		<b>laisser, laisser faire</b>
→ ♪ "What am I supposed to do without you? Is it too late to pick the pieces up? Too soon to <u>let</u> them go?", G James, "Always"						
→ Conversation: "My parents won't <u>let</u> me leave the house after 8 p.m."						
<b>put</b>	[ʊ]	<b>put</b>		<b>put</b>		<b>mettre, poser</b>
→ ♪ "I hate that I love you. [I] Don't want to, but I can't <u>put</u> nobody else above you ", Gnash ft K. O'Brien "I hate u, I love u"						
→ Conversation: "You <u>put/set</u> the cat among the pigeons"(= you provoked quarrelling)						
<b>read</b>	[i:]	<b>read</b>	[e]	<b>read</b>	[e]	<b>lire</b>
→ ♪ "Can't <u>read</u> my, can't <u>read</u> my, no he can't <u>read</u> my poker face", Lady Gaga, "Poker Face"						
<b>set</b>	[e]	<b>set</b>		<b>set</b>		<b>placer, installer</b>
→ ♪ "See the stone <u>set</u> in your eyes", U2, "With or without you"						
<b>shut</b>	[ʌ]	<b>shut</b>		<b>shut</b>		<b>fermer</b>
→ ♪ "I <u>said</u> , "you're <u>holding back</u> " She <u>said</u> , " <u>Shut up</u> and dance with me", Walk the Moon, "Shut up and dance"						
→ Conversation: "Please , <u>shut</u> the door."						
<b>spread</b>	[e]	<b>spread</b>		<b>spread</b>		<b>étendre, étaler</b>
→ ♪ "I <u>think</u> about it every night and day, <u>spread</u> my wings and <u>fly away</u> ", R Kelly, „I believe I can <u>fly</u> "						
→ Cooking: <u>Spread</u> some butter on a slice of bread.						
→ Conversation: Rumours <u>spread</u> like wildfire.						

## Catégorie 2 : 2 formes identiques (prétérit/participe passé)

Base verbale		Prétérit		Participe passé		Traduction
<b>1. Prétérit /Participe passé[i]</b>						
<b>build</b>	[i]	<b>built</b>	[i]	<b>built</b>	[i]	<b>construire</b>
→ ♪ "Sing for me, my darling Won't you sing it for me? Let my fingertips keep playing your sweet melody ? Tom Gregory, "Fingertips"						
→ Proverb: Rome wasn't <u>built</u> in a day.						
<b>light</b>	[ai]	<b>lit</b>		<b>lit</b>		<b>allumer</b>
→ ♪ « <u>Light it up</u> », Major Lazer, « <u>Light it up</u> »						
→ Conversation: He <u>lit</u> the fire (il a allumé le feu)						
<b>slide</b>	[ai]	<b>slid</b>		<b>slid</b>		<b>glisser</b>
→ ♪ "Come on, <u>let me see</u> you just <u>slide</u> me, just <u>slide</u> me" Will Smith, Men in Black						
→ Conversation: "I <u>slid</u> the money into his pocket"						
<b>spill</b>	[i]	<b>spilt</b>		<b>spilt</b>		<b>renverser</b>
→ ♪ « Empty brandy bottles <u>spilt</u> on the <u>forgotten</u> memories, <u>Know</u> I got to let her go, I <u>m</u> just too selfish to <u>set</u> it free » Macklemore, « Fallin' »						
→ Proverb: It's no use crying over <u>spilt</u> milk.						

## 2. Prétérit /Participe passé [e]

<b>bend</b>	[en]	<b>bent</b>	[en]	<b>bent</b>	[en]	<b>courber, (se) pencher</b>
→ ♪ « Just a second we're not broken just <u>bent</u> and we can <u>learn</u> to love again », Pink Ft Nate Ruess, « Love again »						
→ Conversation: "She <u>bent</u> and picked up a rose"						
<b>lend</b>	[en]	<b>lent</b>	[en]	<b>lent</b>	[en]	<b>prêter</b>
→ ♪ " <u>Lend</u> me your ears and I'll <u>sing</u> you a song and I'll try not to <u>sing</u> out of key", The Beatles, "With a little help from my friends"						

<b>send</b>	<b>[en]</b>	<b>sent</b>	<b>[en]</b>	<b>sent</b>	<b>[en]</b>	<b>envoyer</b>
→ ♪ "Send my love to your new lover. Treat her better. We've got <u>let</u> go of all our ghosts. We both <u>know</u> we ain't kids no more", Adele, "Send my love"						
→ Conversation: "She <u>sent</u> me an e mail yesterday".						
<b>spend</b>	<b>[en]</b>	<b>spent</b>	<b>[en]</b>	<b>spent</b>	<b>dépenser de l'argent, passer du temps</b>	
→ ♪ "You spent the weekend getting even. We spent the late nights making things right, between us", Girls Like You Maroon 5						
→ ♪ " <u>Doing</u> it all night ,all summer, gonna <u>spend</u> it like no other", Zara Larsson, „Lush Life“						
→ Conversation: "I <u>spent</u> €20 at the supermarket this morning"						
<b>smell</b>	<b>[e]</b>	<b>smelt</b>	<b>[e]</b>	<b>smelt (smelled)</b>	<b>sentir</b>	
→ ♪ A sea full of sharks and they all <u>smell</u> blood », Nicki Minaj Ft Rihanna, « Fly »						
→ Conversation "I <u>smell</u> a rat!" (You think someone is lying)						
<b>spell</b>	<b>[e]</b>	<b>spelt</b>		<b>spelt (spelled)</b>	<b>épeler</b>	
→ Conversation: "How do you <u>spell</u> your name, please?"						
<hr/>						
<b>bleed</b>	<b>[i:]</b>	<b>bled</b>	<b>[e]</b>	<b>bled</b>	<b>[e]</b>	<b>saigner</b>
→ ♪ "I'd rather <u>let</u> them <u>bleed</u> " Maroon 5, "Misery"						
→ Conversation: "His knee was bleeding."						
<b>deal</b>	<b>[i:]</b>	<b>dealt</b>		<b>dealt</b>	faire le commerce, distribuer, s'occuper d'un problème	
→ ♪ "He <u>deals</u> the cards as a meditation, and those he plays never suspect he doesn't play for the money he <u>wins</u> ", Sting, "Shape of my heart"						
→ Conversation: " <u>Let</u> me <u>deal</u> with that situation".						
<b>feed</b>		<b>fed</b>		<b>fed</b>	<b>nourrir</b>	
→ ♪ "Have you ever <u>fed</u> a lover with just your hands?" Pink, "Glitter in the air"						
→ Conversation: "We <u>brought</u> some carrots and <u>fed</u> the horses"						
<b>feel</b>		<b>felt</b>		<b>felt</b>	<b>se sentir, toucher</b>	
→ ♪ "I <u>feel</u> it in my head, my shoulders, knees and toes, my bones", "Head Shoulders Knees & Toes"						
→ ♪ "Do you ever <u>feel</u> like a plastic bag drifting through the wind", Katy Perry, Firework						
<b>flee</b>		<b>fled</b>		<b>fled</b>	<b>s'enfuir</b>	
→ ♪ "She <u>hid</u> around corners and she <u>hid</u> under beds. She killed it with kisses and from all it she <u>fled</u> ", Florence and the Machine, "Dogs days are over"						
→ Conversation: "Refugees usually <u>flee</u> from wars or famine"						
<b>keep</b>		<b>kept</b>		<b>kept</b>	<b>garder</b>	
→ ♪ "Girl, girl, girl ...can't another good boy <u>keep</u> it thorough", Pharrell Williams, "Marilyn Monroe"						
→ ♪ « You can follow me , I will <u>keep</u> you safe », Muse, « Follow me »						
→ Conversation: "Remember! <u>Keep</u> your cool, don't lose your temper." (=act calmly)						
<b>lead</b>		<b>led</b>		<b>led</b>	<b>mener, conduire à</b>	
→ ♪ "Maybe a reason why all the doors <u>are</u> closed so you could open one that <u>leads</u> you to the perfect road", Katy Perry, "Firework"						
→ Conversation: "She <u>led</u> her into the house"						
<b>lean</b>		<b>leaned/leant</b>		<b>leant</b>	<b>se pencher, s'appuyer</b>	
→ ♪ " Blow a kiss. Fire a gun. All we need is someone to <u>lean</u> on", Major Lazer & DJ Snake, "Lean on"						
→ Conversation: "She <u>leant</u> forward to give him a kiss"						
<b>leave</b>		<b>left</b>		<b>left</b>	<b>partir, laisser, quitter</b>	
→ ♪ "What if I <u>left</u> and it made no sense and you tell your friends and they hold your hands? Baby, nevermind, nevermind" Nevermind, nevermind" Dennis Lloyd - Nevermind						
→ Conversation: " <u>Leave</u> me alone!"						
<b>mean</b>		<b>meant</b>		<b>meant</b>	<b>signifier, vouloir dire, avoir l'intention</b>	
→ ♪ "I never meant to leave you hurtin' I never meant to do the worst thing Not to you ", Solo Clean Bandit						
→ ♪ " You save me, I save you, a miracle that <u>was</u> <u>meant</u> for 2", Julian Perretta, "Miracle"						
→ Conversation: Do you understand what I <u>mean</u> ? What does it mean?						
<b>meet</b>		<b>met</b>		<b>met</b>	<b>rencontrer</b>	
→ ♪ "Flame you <u>came</u> to me. Fire <u>meet</u> gasoline, I'm <u>burning</u> alive" Sia, "Fire meet gasoline"						
→ ♪ "When I <u>met</u> you in the summer to my heartbeat sound, we <u>fell</u> in love as the leaves turned brown" Calvin Harris, "Summer"						
→ Conversation: "Pleased to <u>meet</u> you"; "Nice to have <u>met</u> you."						
<b>sleep</b>		<b>slept</b>		<b>slept</b>	<b>dormir</b>	
→ ♪ "White shirt now red, my bloody nose, <u>sleeping</u> , you're on your tippy toes", Billie Eilish, "Bad Guy"						
→ Conversation: "I <u>slept</u> like a log last night"= I slept very well.						
<b>sweep</b>		<b>swept</b>		<b>swept</b>	<b>balayer</b>	
→ ♪ "wishing you'd <u>come</u> <u>sweeping</u> in the way you <u>did</u> before", Lady Antebellum, "Need you now"						
→ ♪ "Now in the morning I <u>sleep</u> alone, <u>sweep</u> the streets I used to own", Coldplay, "Viva la vida"						
→ Conversation: "He <u>swept</u> the problem under the carpet"(= not discussing something)						
<b>weep</b>		<b>wept</b>		<b>wept</b>	<b>pleurer</b>	
→ ♪ "I kick a rhyme <u>drinking</u> moonshine, I pour a sip on the concrete for the deceased but no, don't <u>weep</u> , Wyclef's in a state of sleep <u>thinking</u> (a)bout the robbery that I <u>did</u> last week", The Fugees, "Ready or Not"						
→ Conversation: "She <u>wept</u> tears of joy"						
<hr/>						
<b>hold</b>	<b>[əʊ]</b>	<b>held</b>	<b>[e]</b>	<b>held</b>	<b>[e]</b>	<b>tenir</b>
→ ♪ "Trying every day when I hold my breath. Spinning out in space pressing on my chest I don't wanna lose control" Z Wees, Control						
→ ♪ " <u>Hold</u> onto me. Don't <u>let</u> me go. Who cares what they <u>see</u> ? Who cares what they <u>know</u> ? ", Freedom, Pharrell Williams						

**say** [eɪ] **said** [e] **said** [e] **dire**  
 → ♪ "I've always been the one to say the first goodbye. [I] Had to love and lose a hundred million times", Dua Lipa, Break my heart  
 → ♪ "Yes I said it, I said it, I said it cause I can", Bruno Mars, "The Lazy Song"

### 3. Prétérit / Participe passé [ɔ:]

**bring** [i] **brought** [ɔ:] **brought** [ɔ:] **apporter**  
 → ♪ "And I think it's gonna be a long long time 'til touchdown brings me 'round again to find" E John D Lipa, "Cold Heart"  
 → ♪ "You brought me to life. Now every February you'll be my Valentine" Katy Perry, "Teenage dream"  
 → Conversation: "My sister brought home a present for me"

**think** [i] **thought** **thought** **penser, croire**  
 → ♪ "Lately, I've been, I've been thinking I want you to be happier, I want you to be happier" Marshmello, "Happier"  
 → ♪ "You probably think that you are better now, better now", Better Now Post Malone  
 → Conversation: "Next time, think twice before saying stupid things!"

**buy** [aɪ] **bought** **bought** **acheter**  
 → ♪ "You like my hair? Gee, thanks, just bought it. I see it, I like it, I want it, I got it", Ariana Grande, "7 rings"  
 → ♪ "I wanna be a billionaire so fucking bad, buy all of the things I never had" Travis McCoy/Bruno Mars, "Billionaire"  
 → Conversation: "I'm not buying any of this nonsense "(= I don't believe it)"

**fight** [aɪ] **fought** **fought** **se battre, se disputer**  
 → ♪ "To all of the queens who are fighting alone, Baby, you're not dancin' on your own », Ava Max, Kings and Queens  
 → Conversation: "Firemen fight forest fires.", "The Sioux fought other tribes"; "They fought about money"

**catch** [æ] **caught** **caught** **attraper**  
 → ♪ "Don't tell me you're sorry cause you're not, Baby, when I know you're only sorry you got caught", Rihanna, Take a bow"  
 → ♪ "Been caught in compromising situations, I should have learnt" Craig David/Sting, "Rise and fall"  
 → Conversation: "You'll catch a cold dressed like that!"

**seek** [i:] **sought** **sought** **chercher**  
 → ♪ "We'll play hide and seek to turn this around. All I want is the taste that your lips allow. My! Give me love" Ed Sheeran, Give me Love  
 → Conversation: "They sought refuge in the embassy."

**teach** [i:] **taught** **taught** **enseigner**  
 → ♪ "And now I'm gonna teach you", Jackson 5, "ABC"  
 → Conversation: "You can't teach an old dog new tricks" (It is quite difficult for an elderly to adapt)

### 4. Prétérit / Participe passé [ʌ]

**dig** [i] **dug** [ʌ] **dug** [ʌ] **creuser**  
 → ♪ "She's a gold digger. I ain't saying she's a gold digger" Kanye West, Gold digger  
 → ♪ "Made a wrong turn once or twice, dug my way out, blood and fire", Pink, "Perfect"

**stick** **stuck** **stuck** **coller, épingler, (être) coincé**  
 → ♪ "You've spent your lifetime stuck in silence afraid you'll say something wrong" Emeli Sande, „Read all about it“  
 → ♪ "Still I reach to find a way I'm stuck here in between I'm looking for the right words to say », Mr Probz, « Waves »  
 → Conversation: "He stuck up his posters on the wall."

**win** **won** **won** **gagner**  
 → ♪ "I can't win, I can't reign, I will never win this game without you", David Guetta/Usher, „Without you“  
 → Conversation: "They have won the battle but they have lost the war."

**hang** [æ] **hung** [ʌ] **hung** **accrocher, pendre, suspendre**  
 → ♪ « I hang up your call. We rise and we fall and we feel like just walking away », John Legend, « Ordinary People »  
 → Conversation "Hang on a minute!" = Wait!

### 5. Prétérit / Participe passé [ɒ]

**get** [e] **got** [ɒ] **got** [ɒ] **obtenir, devenir, recevoir**  
 → ♪ "Get up, stand up, stand up for your rights/ Get up, stand up, don't give up the fight", Bob Marley, "Get up, Stand up"  
 → ♪ "You got me intoxicated", Martin Solveigh, "Intoxicated" → Conversation: He got on my nerves! = He annoyed me deeply.

**lose** [u:] **lost** **lost** **perdre**  
 → ♪ "I'm gonna, I'm gonna lose my baby", Amy Whitehouse, "Rehab"  
 → ♪ "Without you, I am lost", David Guetta/Usher, "Without you"  
 → Conversation: "She's losing her mind "(=She's becoming mad.)

**shine** [aɪ] **shone** **shone** **briller**  
 → ♪ "Can't you tell I got news for you? The sun is shining and so are you" Axwell Ingrosso, "Sun is shining"  
 → Conversation: "Rise and shine!" (in the morning, when you wake someone up)

**shoot** [u:] **shot** **shot** **tirer, tourner un film**  
 → ♪ "Ricochet, You take your aim, Fire away (\*2) You shoot me down, but I won't fall. I am titanium", David Guetta, "Titanium"

### 6. Base verbale= Participe passé

**become** [ʌ] **became** [eɪ] **become** [ʌ] **devenir**  
 → ♪ "It's funny how reflection change. When we're becoming something else, I think it's time to walk away", James Bay, "Let it go"  
 → Conversation: "She wants to become a doctor."

**come** [ʌ] **came** [eɪ] **come** [ʌ] **venir**  
 → ♪ "Baby, this is what you came for. Lightning strikes every time she moves", Calvin Harris ft Rihanna, "What you came for"  
 → ♪ "You'll be coming back, back for seconds with your plate, you just can't help it" Ava Max, "Sweet but Psycho"

→ Conversation: "Come in!"

<b>run</b>	<b>ran</b>	<b>run</b>	<b>courir</b>
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→ ♪ "But every touch is ooh-la-la-la It's true, la-la-la. Ooh, I should be runnin'", "Senorita" Shawn Mendes&Camila Cabello  
→ Conversation: "Don't run across the road! It's dangerous."

## 7. Divers

<b>have</b>	<b>[æ]</b>	<b>had</b>	<b>[æ]</b>	<b>had</b>	<b>[æ]</b>	<b>avoir</b>
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→ ♪ "You had my heart inside of your hand and you played it to the beat", Adele, "Rolling on the deep".

<b>sit</b>	<b>[i]</b>	<b>sat</b>	<b>[æ]</b>	<b>sat</b>	<b>être assis</b>
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→ ♪ "Sit yourself down, take a seat", Jackson 5, "ABC"

<b>understand</b>	<b>[æ]</b>	<b>understood</b>	<b>[ʊ]</b>	<b>understood</b>	<b>[ʊ]</b>	<b>comprendre</b>
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→ ♪ "I understood loneliness before I knew what it was " Calvin Harris, "Giant"

→ Conversation: "I don't understand anything."

<b>stand</b>	<b>[æ]</b>	<b>stood</b>	<b>[ʊ]</b>	<b>stood</b>	<b>[ʊ]</b>	<b>se tenir debout, se</b>
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**lever, tolérer**

→ ♪ "Here our hearts beat together. We stand strong together. We're in this forever., David Guetta ft Z. Larsson, "This one's for you"

→ Conversation: "I can't stand that person"

<b>sell</b>	<b>[e]</b>	<b>sold</b>	<b>[əʊ]</b>	<b>sold</b>	<b>[əʊ]</b>	<b>vendre</b>
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→ ♪ "Old pirates, yes, they rob I; sold I to the merchant ships minutes after they took I from the bottomless pit", Bob Marley, "Redemption Song"

→ Conversation: It sells like hot cakes= It sells very well

<b>tell</b>	<b>[e]</b>	<b>told</b>	<b>[əʊ]</b>	<b>told</b>	<b>[əʊ]</b>	<b>dire, raconter</b>
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→ ♪ " "Tell me somethin', girl: Are you happy in this modern world?", B. Cooper&Lady Gaga, "Shallow"

→ Conversation: "Tell me your name, please"

<b>burn</b>	<b>[ɜ:]</b>	<b>burnt</b>	<b>[ɜ:]</b>	<b>burnt (burned)</b>	<b>[ɜ:]</b>	<b>brûler</b>
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→ ♪ "Burn it up (\*2) like a bludfire, Light it up (\*2) like a bludfire", Eva Simons, "Bludfire"

→ Conversation: "The house was burnt to the ground." (= it was completely destroyed by fire)

<b>hear</b>	<b>[ɪə]</b>	<b>heard</b>	<b>[ɜ:]</b>	<b>heard</b>	<b>[ɜ:]</b>	<b>entendre</b>
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→ ♪ " Somewhere I heard that life is a test I 've been through the worst but I still give my best », Aloe Blacc, The Man

→ Conversation: "Have you heard the news?"

<b>learn</b>	<b>[ɜ:]</b>	<b>learnt</b>	<b>[ɜ:]</b>	<b>learnt (learned)</b>	<b>apprendre</b>
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→ ♪ " Party girls don't get hurt can't feel anything, when will I learn? », Sia, Chandelier

→ Conversation: "He learnt from his mistakes. He won't do it again."

<b>find</b>	<b>[aɪ]</b>	<b>found</b>	<b>[aʊ]</b>	<b>found</b>	<b>[aʊ]</b>	<b>trouver</b>
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→ ♪ "Oh, I always let you down You're shattered on the ground But still I find you there Next to me" Next To Me Imagine Dragons

→ ♪ "I think that I found myself a cheerleader. She is always right there when I need her", Omi, Cheerleader

→ Conversation: "She found the courage to leave him."

<b>make</b>	<b>[eɪ]</b>	<b>made</b>	<b>[eɪ]</b>	<b>made</b>	<b>[eɪ]</b>	<b>faire, fabriquer, rendre</b>
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→ ♪ " If only I could I'd make a deal with God And I'd get him to swap our places", Kate Bush, "Running up that hill"

→ ♪ "Ain't nobody loves me better, makes me happy, makes me feel this way. F. Jaehn, "Ain't nobody"

→ Objects: "Made in China."

<b>spoil</b>	<b>[ɔɪ]</b>	<b>spoilt</b>	<b>[ɔɪ]</b>	<b>spoilt</b>	<b>[ɔɪ]</b>	<b>gâcher, gâter (un enfant), pourrir</b>
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→ ♪ "When we spoil the land and dried up all the sea", E. Sande, "Next to me".

→ Conversation: "The bad weather spoil our holiday."

## Catégorie 3 : 3 formes différentes

<b>Base verbale</b>	<b>Prétérit</b>	<b>Participe passé</b>	<b>Traduction</b>
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### 1. Prétérit/participe passé [ɔ:]

<b>bear</b>	<b>[eə]</b>	<b>bore</b>	<b>[ɔ:]</b>	<b>borne</b>	<b>[ɔ:]</b>	<b>porter, supporter, naitre( born)</b>
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→ ♪ " My asylum (\*2) is in your arms, when the world gives heavy burdens I can bear a thousand times, Zara Larsson, "Uncover"

→ ♪ "I'm on the right track baby, I was born this way" Lady Gaga, "Born this way"

→ Conversation: "I wasn't born yesterday! You won't fool me!" (=I'm wise/old enough not to be taken easily in)

<b>swear</b>	<b>swore</b>	<b>sworn</b>	<b>jurer</b>
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→ ♪ "Leave a message at the tone, cause today I swear I'm not doing anything", Bruno Mars, "The Lazy song"

→ ♪ "I swore I'd never fall again but this don't even feel like falling/ Gravity can't forget to pull me back to the ground again", Beyonce, "Halo"

→ Conversation: (Law) "Do you swear? -I swear."

<b>tear</b>	<b>tore</b>	<b>torn</b>	<b>déchirer</b>
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→ ♪ "So look me in the eyes. Tell me what you see: Perfect paradise tearing at the seams", Imagine Dragons, "Bad Liar"

→ ♪ "Who do you think you are running round leaving scars collecting your jar of hearts and tearing love apart", Christina Perri, "Jar of hearts"

→ Conversation: "He was torn between his wife and his mother"

<b>wear</b>	<b>wore</b>	<b>worn</b>	<b>porter (vêtement)</b>
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→ ♪ "Don't wanna know kind of dress you're wearing tonight, if he's holdin' onto you so tight, the way I did before", C. Puth

& S. Gomez, "We don't talk anymore" → Conversation: "I never wear a hat."

## 2. Prétérit/participe passé [əʊ]

<b>break</b> [eɪ]	<b>broke</b> [əʊ]	<b>broken</b> [əʊ]	<b>casser</b>
→ ♪ « All it does is just <u>tear</u> me down cause my heart <u>breaks</u> a little when I <u>hear</u> your name, B. Mars, « When I was your man »			
→ ♪ « You can't play on <u>broken</u> strings, you can't <u>feel</u> anything », James Morrison, « Broken Strings »			
→ Conversation: "I didn't know how to <u>break</u> the ice with her" (say/do something to make people feel comfortable)			
<b>choose</b> [u:]	<b>chose</b>	<b>chosen</b>	<b>choisir</b>
→ ♪ "If I stay with you, if I'm choosing wrong I don't care at all", My Life Is Going on, Cecilia Krull			
→ Conversation: "I can't <u>choose</u> between chocolate and toffee!"			
<b>freeze</b> [i:]	<b>froze</b>	<b>frozen</b>	<b>geler</b>
→ ♪ "Where our eyes are never closing, hearts are never <u>broken</u> , time's forever <u>frozen still</u> " Ed Sheeran, "Photograph"			
→ Conversation: "I'm <u>freezing</u> ! = I feel so cold!"			
<b>speak</b> [i:]	<b>spoke</b>	<b>spoken</b>	<b>parler</b>
→ ♪ « [I] like the way he's <u>speaking</u> . His confidence is <u>peaking</u> », Estelle Ft Kanye West, « American Boy »			
→ Conversation: "Speak of the devil! There he is!" (= talking about someone when he suddenly appears)			
<b>steal</b> [i:]	<b>stole</b>	<b>stolen</b>	<b>voler</b>
→ ♪ "When everyone else <u>is</u> more comfortable remaining voiceless rather than <u>fighting</u> for humans that have had their rights <u>stolen</u> " Macklemore, R Lewis ft Mary Lambert, "Same love"			
→ ♪ "It's <u>our</u> time to go. But at least we <u>stole</u> the show", Kygo, "Stole the show" → Conversation: "He stole a book from the library."			
<b>wake up</b> [eɪ]	<b>woke up</b>	<b>woken up</b>	<b>réveiller, s'éveiller</b>
→ ♪ "If I <u>woke</u> up without you, I don't know what I would do", Jason Derulo, "Savage love"			
→ Conversation: "She <u>woke</u> up from a nightmare."			

## 3. Participe passé [əʊ]

<b>show</b> [əʊ]	<b>showed</b> [əʊ]	<b>shown/showed</b> [əʊ]	<b>montrer</b>
→ ♪ "They <u>said</u> I <u>lost</u> my way but first I <u>showed</u> 'em then I <u>sold</u> 'em right in front of their face", B.o.B feat T.I., "Not lost"			
→ Conversation: "The shop assistant <u>showed</u> me a nice dress."			
<b>blow</b>	<b>blew</b> [u:]	<b>blown</b> [əʊ]	<b>souffler</b>
→ ♪ "As I turn up the collar from my favourite winter coat this wind <u>is blowing</u> my mind", Michael Jackson, "Man in the mirror"			
→ Conversation: "The wind <u>blew</u> away the clouds."			
<b>grow</b>	<b>grew</b>	<b>grown</b>	<b>croître, faire pousser, grandir</b>
→ ♪ "My hunger, it <u>grows</u> and it won't <u>let</u> me <u>go</u> . And it <u>burns</u> in my chest, I'm homeless", Marina Kaye, "Homeless"			
→ Conversation: "Haven't you <u>grown</u> !" (=You have become taller)			
<b>know</b>	<b>knew</b>	<b>known</b>	<b>savoir, connaître</b>
→ ♪ "You know it's not the same as it was", Harry Styles, "As it was"			
→ Conversation: "I <u>know</u> him well"			
<b>throw</b>	<b>threw</b>	<b>thrown</b>	<b>lancer, jeter</b>
→ ♪ "I got this feeling in my soul. Go ahead and <u>throw</u> your stones 'cause there's magic in my bones", Imagine Dragons, "Bones"			
→ ♪ "Riders on the storm, into this house we're <u>born</u> , into this world we're <u>thrown</u> ", The Doors, "Riders on the storm"			
→ Conversation: "He <u>threw</u> the ball 15 meters."			

## 4. Prétérit [əʊ] Participe passé [i]

<b>drive</b> [aɪ]	<b>drove</b> [əʊ]	<b>driven</b> [i]	<b>conduire</b>
→ ♪ "We <u>drove</u> to Cali" Katy Perry, "Teenage dream"			
→ Conversation: "It drives me mad!"			
<b>ride</b> [aɪ]	<b>rode</b> [əʊ]	<b>ridden</b> [i]	<b>aller à cheval, à vélo, à moto</b>
→ ♪ "Yeah, I'm gonna take my horse to the old town road I'm gonna <u>ride</u> 'til I can't no more", Old Town Road, Lil Nas X			
→ Conversation: "She rides to work on a bike."			
<b>rise</b> [aɪ]	<b>rose</b> [əʊ]	<b>risen</b> [i]	<b>s'élever, se lever</b>
→ ♪ "We're gonna <u>rise</u> 'til we fall They said we got no future at all They wanna keep us down but they can't hold us down anymore, Jonas Blue - Rise ft. Jack & Jack			
→ Conversation: " <u>Rise and shine</u> !" (in the morning, when you wake someone up)			
<b>write</b> [aɪ]	<b>wrote</b> [əʊ]	<b>written</b> [i]	<b>écrire</b>
→ ♪ "You're everything I need and more, it's <u>written</u> all over your face. Baby I can <u>feel</u> your halo. Pray it won't fade away" Beyonce, "Halo"			
→ Conversation: "My little brother can <u>read</u> and <u>write</u> ."			

## 5. Participe passé -en

<b>beat</b> [i:]	<b>beat</b> [i:]	<b>beaten</b> [i:]	<b>battre</b>
→ ♪ "The world <u>is beating</u> you down, I'm around your every mood », John Legend, « All of me »			
→ ♪ "You're the only girl my heart <u>beats</u> for", Philip George, "Wish you were mine"			
→ Conversation: "I <u>beat</u> him at chess (Je l'ai battu aux échecs) → Music: <u>Beat</u> time (battre la mesure)"			
<b>bite</b> [aɪ]	<b>bit</b> [i]	<b>bitten</b> [i]	<b>mordre</b>
→ ♪ "I used to <u>bite</u> my tongue and <u>hold</u> my breath" Katy Perry, "Roar"			
→ Proverb: "Once <u>bitten</u> , twice shy"			
→ Conversation: "I've bitten up more than I can chew" (= I've undertaken more than I can fulfill)			
<b>eat</b> [i:]	<b>ate</b> [e]	<b>eaten</b> [i:]	<b>manger</b>
→ ♪ "I wish that without me you couldn't <u>eat</u> . I wish I <u>was</u> the last thing on your mind before you <u>went</u> to <u>sleep</u> ", Kate Nash, "The nicest thing"			
→ Conversation: "She is eaten up with jealousy."			
→ Conversation: "You can't have your cake and eat it" (=You have to choose).			

<b>fall</b>	[ɔ:]	<b>fell</b>	[e]	<b>fallen</b>	[ɔ:]	<b>tomber</b>
→ ♪ "Oh Oh Oh, I'm falling so I'm taking my time on my ride", Twenty One Pilots, "Ride"						
→ Conversation: "Fall"(USA)= Autumn						
<b>forget</b>	[e]	<b>forgot</b>	[ɒ]	<b>forgotten</b>	[ɒ]	<b>oublier</b>
→ ♪ "I <u>knew</u> I wouldn't <u>forget</u> you and so I <u>went</u> and <u>let</u> you <u>blow</u> my mind", Train, "Hey soul sister"						
→ Conversation: "She never <u>forgets</u> a face."						
<b>forbid</b>	[i]	<b>forbade</b>	[eɪ]	<b>forbidden</b>	[i]	<b>interdire</b>
→ ♪ "If the truth has <u>been forbidden</u> then we're <u>breaking</u> all the rules", Emeli Sandé, "Read all about it"						
→ Conversation: "I forbid you to drink alcohol!"						
<b>give</b>	[i]	<b>gave</b>	[eɪ]	<b>given</b>	[i]	<b>donner</b>
→ ♪ "And when you're close up, give me the shivers", Ed Sheeran, "Shivers"						
→ ♪ "I <u>was</u> a liar. I <u>gave</u> into the fire. I <u>know</u> I should have <u>fought</u> it. At least I'm <u>being</u> honest, Ariana Grande, "One last time"						
→ Conversation: "Give me time and I'll manage it."						
<b>hide</b>	[aɪ]	<b>hid</b>	[i]	<b>hidden</b>	[i]	<b>cacher</b>
→ ♪ "Hey come on darling, stop the hiding Speak your mind", R Schulz, "Speechless"						
→ ♪ "When you <u>feel</u> my heat, Look into my eyes. It's where my demons <u>hide</u> », Imagine Dragons, « Demons »						
<b>shake</b>	[eɪ]	<b>shook</b>	[ʊ]	<b>shaken</b>	[eɪ]	<b>secouer, trembler, serrer la main</b>
→ ♪ "Shake it , <u>shake</u> it baby, Jackson 5, "ABC"						
→ ♪ "Took you so long, where only fools go, I <u>shook</u> the angel in you", John Newman, "Love me again"						
→ Cooking: A milk shake.						
<b>take</b>	[eɪ]	<b>took</b>	[ʊ]	<b>taken</b>		<b>prendre</b>
→ ♪ " One kiss is all it takes Fallin' in love with me Possibilities", One Kiss Dua Lipa, Calvin Harris "						
→ Conversation: "She <u>took</u> him by the hand."						

## 6. Prétérit [æ] Participe passé[ʌ]

<b>begin</b>	[i]	<b>began</b>	[æ]	<b>begun</b>	[ʌ]	<b>commencer</b>
→ Conversation: It soon <u>began</u> to rain						
<b>drink</b>		<b>drank</b>		<b>drunk</b>		<b>boire</b>
→ ♪ "Drink beer with the guys and chase after girls", Beyonce, „If I were a boy“						
→ Conversation: "He <u>drank</u> from the bottle."						
<b>ring</b>		<b>rang</b>		<b>rung</b>		<b>sonner</b>
→ ♪ "And everyone I <u>know</u> will <u>tell</u> me that I'm changing and then my cell phone will never stop <u>ringing</u> ", B.o.b, „Not lost“						
→ Conversation: It doesn't <u>ring</u> a bell= it doesn't remind me of anything.						
<b>sing</b>		<b>sang</b>		<b>sung</b>		<b>chanter</b>
→ ♪ "From underneath the rubble, <u>sing</u> a rebel song", Coldplay , "Every teardrop is a waterfall"						
<b>spring</b>		<b>sprang</b>		<b>sprung</b>		<b>jaillir, bondir, provenir de</b>
→ Conversation: She <u>sprang</u> to the rescue (Elle s'est précipitée pour porter secours)						
<b>swim</b>		<b>swam</b>		<b>swum</b>		<b>nager</b>
→ ♪ "I ain't worried 'bout it right now *2 Swimmin' in the floods, dancing on the clouds below, OneRepublic, "I ain't worried"						
→ Conversation: He swims with the stream (He thinks or act in accordance with the opinions of the majority).						

## 7. Divers

<b>be</b>	[i:]	<b>was/were</b>	[ɒ]/[ɜ:]	<b>been</b>	[i:]	<b>être</b>
→ ♪ "Oh, I've <u>been</u> so down and under pressure I'm way too fine to be this stressed », Lizzo, « About Damn Time»						
→ ♪ "Monday <u>left</u> me <u>broken</u> . Tuesday I <u>was</u> through with hoping. Wednesday my empty arms <u>were</u> open", Avicii , "Waiting for love"						
→ ♪ "Yes, I've <u>been</u> black but when I <u>come</u> back you'll <u>know</u> , know, know" Amy Winehouse, "Rehab"						
<b>do</b>	[u:]	<b>did</b>	[i]	<b>done</b>	[ʌ]	<b>faire</b>
→ ♪ "There's nothing that I won't do", Ofenbach, 4U						
→ Conversation: "What are you doing?"						
<b>draw</b>	[ɔ:]	<b>drew</b>	[u:]	<b>drawn</b>	[ɔ:]	<b>tirer (rideaux), passer (sur surface), dessiner</b>
→ ♪ "So I <u>drew</u> a new face and I laughed", Jason Mraz, "I'm yours"						
→ Conversation: "He <u>drew</u> a map."						
<b>fly</b>	[aɪ]	<b>flew</b>	[u:]	<b>flown</b>	[ɔ:]	<b>voler (avion)</b>
→ ♪ « I want to <u>fly</u> . Can you <u>take</u> me far away? », Macklemore, « Wings »						
→ ♪ « I <u>m</u> alive. I can <u>fly</u> » Will.i.am Ft Justin Bieber, « That power »						
→ Conversation: "How did you get there? I <u>flew</u> ."						
<b>go</b>	[əʊ]	<b>went</b>	[e]	<b>gone</b>	[ɒ]	<b>aller</b>
→ ♪ « And when the daylight <u>comes</u> I'll have to <u>go</u> but tonight I'm gonna <u>hold</u> you so close », Maroon 5, « Daylight »						
→ Conversation: "These shirts are <u>going</u> like hot cakes!" (= They sell very quickly)						
<b>lie</b>	[aɪ]	<b>lay</b>	[eɪ]	<b>lain</b>		<b>être couché; (≠ lie = mentir est un verbe régulier)</b>
→ ♪ "In the night I lie and look up at you", Coldplay & BTS, "My universe"						
→ Conversation: Don't lie on the grass! It's wet.						
→ Conversation: "She lay in her bed until 10 a.m."						
<b>see</b>	[i:]	<b>saw</b>	[ɔ:]	<b>seen</b>		<b>voir</b>
→ ♪ "Can't you see I'm into you? Can't you see I'm in love?", Ckay, "Emiliana"						
→ ♪ "I'm running out of time 'cause I can see the sun light up the sky", The Weeknd, "Blinding lights"						
→ ♪ "We <u>saw</u> this light, I <u>swear</u> you emerge blinking", Coldplay, "Every teardrop is a waterfall"						

